

BP Statistical Review of World Energy June 2015

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Coal

30 Reserves and prices

32 Production and consumption

64th edition

Total proved reserves at end 2014

Million tonnes	Anthracite and bituminous	Sub-bituminous and lignite	Total	Share of total	R/P ratio
US	108501	128794	237295	26.6%	262
Canada	3474	3108	6582	0.7%	96
Mexico	860	351	1211	0.1%	87
Total North America	112835	132253	245088	27.5%	248
Brazil	–	6630	6630	0.7%	*
Colombia	6746	–	6746	0.8%	76
Venezuela	479	–	479	0.1%	189
Other S. & Cent. America	57	729	786	0.1%	234
Total S. & Cent. America	7282	7359	14641	1.6%	142
Bulgaria	2	2364	2366	0.3%	76
Czech Republic	181	871	1052	0.1%	22
Germany	48	40500	40548	4.5%	218
Greece	–	3020	3020	0.3%	61
Hungary	13	1647	1660	0.2%	174
Kazakhstan	21500	12100	33600	3.8%	309
Poland	4178	1287	5465	0.6%	40
Romania	10	281	291	♦	12
Russian Federation	49088	107922	157010	17.6%	441
Spain	200	330	530	0.1%	136
Turkey	322	8380	8702	1.0%	125
Ukraine	15351	18522	33873	3.8%	*
United Kingdom	228	–	228	♦	20
Uzbekistan	47	1853	1900	0.2%	432
Other Europe & Eurasia	1389	18904	20293	2.3%	337
Total Europe & Eurasia	92557	217981	310538	34.8%	268
South Africa	30156	–	30156	3.4%	116
Zimbabwe	502	–	502	0.1%	120
Other Africa	942	214	1156	0.1%	379
Middle East	1122	–	1122	0.1%	*
Total Middle East & Africa	32722	214	32936	3.7%	122
Australia	37100	39300	76400	8.6%	155
China	62200	52300	114500	12.8%	30
India	56100	4500	60600	6.8%	94
Indonesia	–	28017	28017	3.1%	61
Japan	337	10	347	♦	265
New Zealand	33	538	571	0.1%	143
North Korea	300	300	600	0.1%	19
Pakistan	–	2070	2070	0.2%	*
South Korea	–	126	126	♦	72
Thailand	–	1239	1239	0.1%	69
Vietnam	150	–	150	♦	4
Other Asia Pacific	1583	2125	3708	0.4%	97
Total Asia Pacific	157803	130525	288328	32.3%	51
Total World	403199	488332	891531	100.0%	110
of which: OECD	155494	229321	384815	43.2%	191
Non-OECD	247705	259011	506716	56.8%	83
European Union	4883	51199	56082	6.3%	111
Former Soviet Union	86725	141309	228034	25.6%	428

*More than 500 years.

♦Less than 0.05%.

Source of reserves data: World Energy Resources 2013 Survey, World Energy Council.

Notes: Total proved reserves of coal – Generally taken to be those quantities that geological and engineering information indicates with reasonable certainty can be recovered in the future from known deposits under existing economic and operating conditions. The data series for proved coal reserves does not necessarily meet the definitions, guidelines and practices used for determining proved reserves at company level, for instance as published by the US Securities and Exchange Commission, nor does it necessarily represent BP's view of proved reserves by country.

Reserves-to-production (R/P) ratio – If the reserves remaining at the end of the year are divided by the production in that year, the result is the length of time that those remaining reserves would last if production were to continue at that rate.

Reserves-to-production (R/P) ratios are calculated excluding other solid fuels production.

Prices

US dollars per tonne	Northwest Europe marker price†	US Central Appalachian coal spot price index‡	Japan coking coal import cif price	Japan steam coal import cif price	Asian Marker price†
1994	37.18	31.72	51.77	43.66	–
1995	44.50	27.01	54.47	47.58	–
1996	41.25	29.86	56.68	49.54	–
1997	38.92	29.76	55.51	45.53	–
1998	32.00	31.00	50.76	40.51	29.48
1999	28.79	31.29	42.83	35.74	27.82
2000	35.99	29.90	39.69	34.58	31.76
2001	39.03	50.15	41.33	37.96	36.89
2002	31.65	33.20	42.01	36.90	30.41
2003	43.60	38.52	41.57	34.74	36.53
2004	72.08	64.90	60.96	51.34	72.42
2005	60.54	70.12	89.33	62.91	61.84
2006	64.11	62.96	93.46	63.04	56.47
2007	88.79	51.16	88.24	69.86	84.57
2008	147.67	118.79	179.03	122.81	148.06
2009	70.66	68.08	167.82	110.11	78.81
2010	92.50	71.63	158.95	105.19	105.43
2011	121.52	87.38	229.12	136.21	125.74
2012	92.50	72.06	191.46	133.61	105.50
2013	81.69	71.39	140.45	111.16	90.90
2014	75.38	69.00	114.41	97.65	77.89

†Source: IHS McCloskey Northwest Europe prices for 1993-2000 are the average of the monthly marker, 2001-2014 the average of weekly prices. The Asian prices are the average of the monthly marker

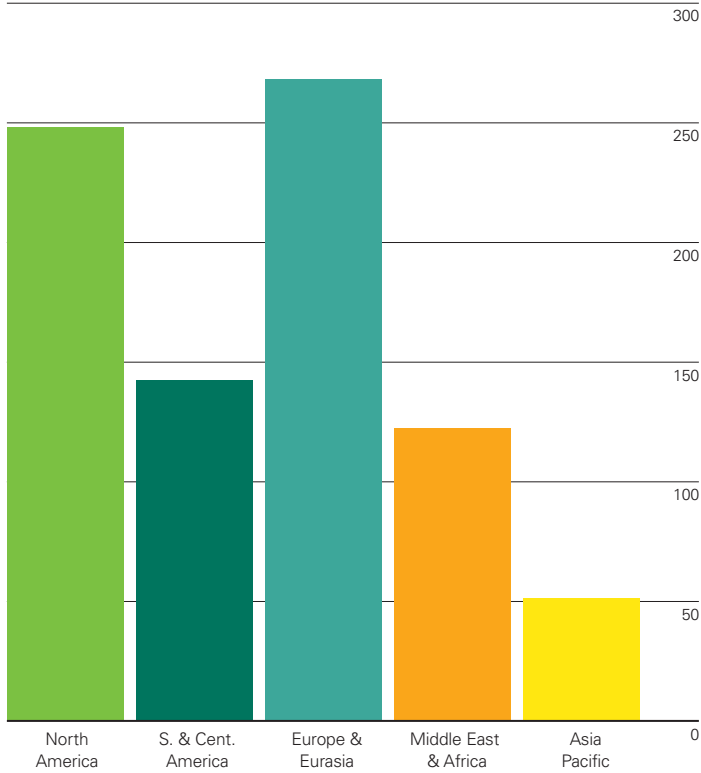
‡Source: Platts. Prices are for Central Appalachian 12,500 BTU, 1.2 SO₂ coal, fob. Prices for 1990-2000 are by coal price publication date, 2001-2014 by coal price assessment date.

Note: cif = cost+insurance+freight (average prices); fob = free on board.

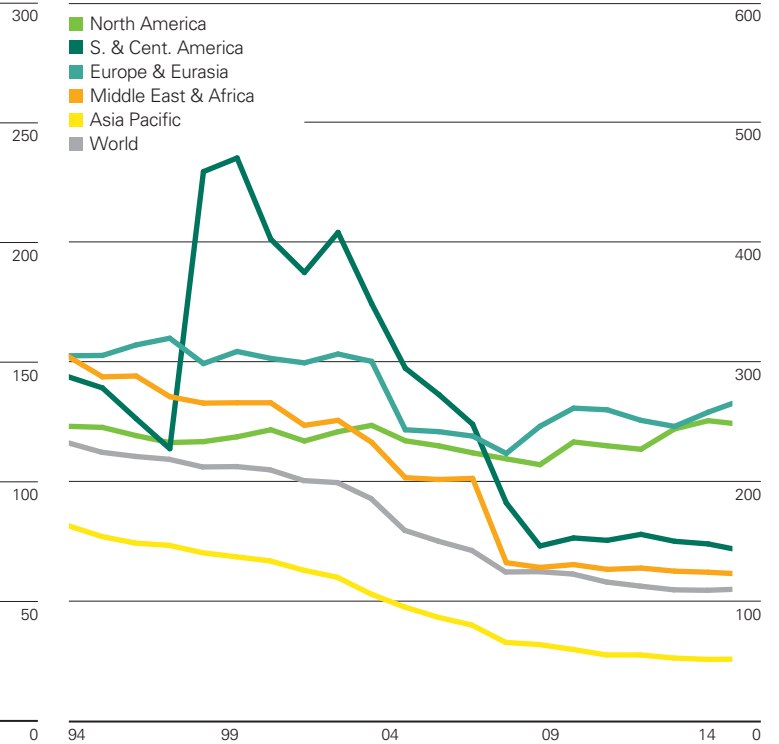
Reserves-to-production (R/P) ratios

Years

2014 by region



History

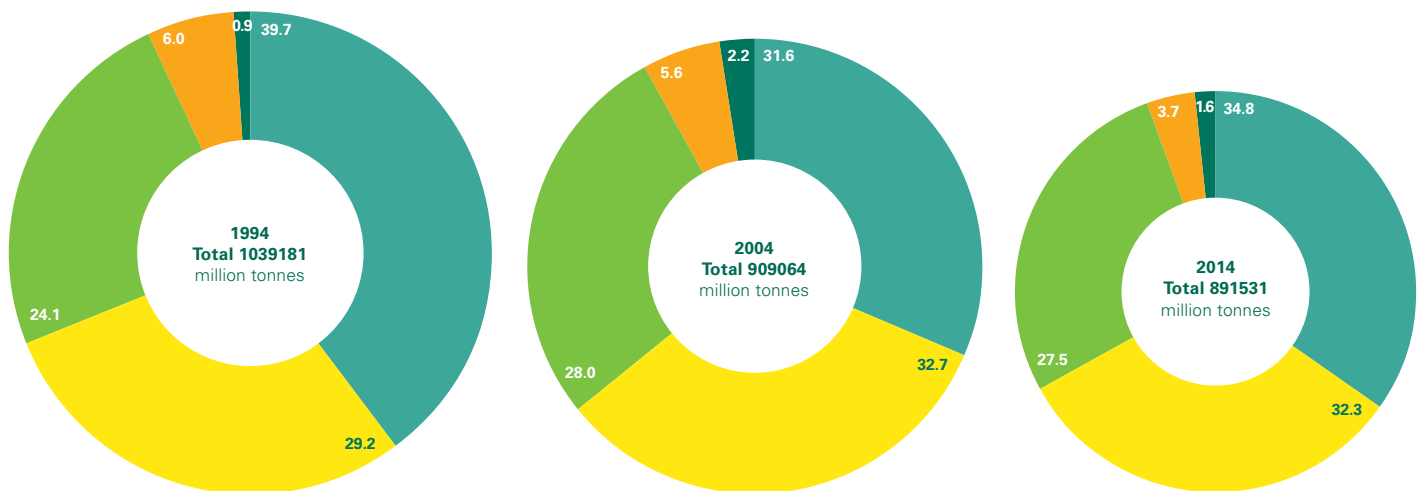


World proved coal reserves in 2014 were sufficient to meet 110 years of global production, by far the largest R/P ratio for any fossil fuel. By region, Europe & Eurasia holds the largest proved reserves and has the highest R/P ratio – 268 years, compared with 248 years for North America. The lowest R/P ratio is in the Asia Pacific region (51 years).

Distribution of proved reserves in 1994, 2004 and 2014

Percentage

- Europe & Eurasia
- Asia Pacific
- North America
- Middle East & Africa
- S. & Cent. America



Source: World Energy Resources 2013 Survey, World Energy Council.

Production*

Million tonnes oil equivalent	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Change 2014 over 2013	2014 share of total
US	572.4	580.2	595.1	587.7	596.7	540.8	551.2	556.1	517.8	500.9	507.8	1.4%	12.9%
Canada	33.9	35.3	34.8	35.7	35.6	33.1	35.4	35.5	35.9	36.6	36.7	0.2%	0.9%
Mexico	5.9	6.1	6.8	7.3	6.9	6.1	7.3	9.4	7.4	7.6	6.9	-8.9%	0.2%
Total North America	612.2	621.6	636.7	630.7	639.2	580.0	594.0	600.9	561.1	545.0	551.4	1.2%	14.0%
Brazil	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.5	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.5	3.2	3.2	-	0.1%
Colombia	34.9	38.4	42.6	45.4	47.8	47.3	48.3	55.8	57.9	55.6	57.6	3.6%	1.5%
Venezuela	5.9	5.3	5.7	4.5	3.6	2.4	2.0	1.5	0.9	1.9	1.8	-1.6%	♦
Other S. & Cent. America	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	1.7	2.3	37.5%	0.1%
Total S. & Cent. America	43.1	46.3	51.2	52.5	54.3	52.2	52.7	59.8	61.8	62.4	65.0	4.2%	1.7%
Bulgaria	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.9	6.1	5.5	4.7	5.2	9.2%	0.1%
Czech Republic	23.5	23.5	23.8	23.6	22.8	21.0	20.8	21.6	20.7	18.0	17.3	-3.5%	0.4%
France	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-4.2%	♦
Germany	58.4	56.5	53.3	54.4	50.1	46.4	45.9	46.7	47.8	44.7	43.8	-2.1%	1.1%
Greece	9.0	8.9	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.4	7.3	7.6	8.1	6.9	6.3	-8.7%	0.2%
Hungary	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	0.1%	0.1%
Kazakhstan	44.4	44.2	49.1	50.0	56.8	51.5	54.0	56.2	58.6	58.2	55.3	-4.9%	1.4%
Poland	70.5	68.7	67.0	62.3	60.5	56.4	55.5	56.6	58.8	57.6	55.0	-4.5%	1.4%
Romania	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.7	6.7	6.4	5.8	6.7	6.4	4.6	4.4	-4.5%	0.1%
Russian Federation	132.2	139.6	145.5	148.4	153.8	142.3	151.4	158.8	169.5	168.8	170.9	1.2%	4.3%
Spain	6.9	6.6	6.2	5.9	4.4	3.8	3.3	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.6	-10.5%	♦
Turkey	10.5	11.2	13.2	14.8	16.7	17.4	17.5	17.8	16.9	15.3	17.8	15.9%	0.5%
Ukraine	42.4	41.2	41.9	40.0	41.4	38.5	40.0	44.1	45.3	44.4	31.5	-29.0%	0.8%
United Kingdom	15.3	12.5	11.3	10.3	11.0	10.9	11.2	11.3	10.4	7.8	7.0	-10.2%	0.2%
Uzbekistan	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	7.2%	♦
Other Europe & Eurasia	20.4	20.7	22.6	22.3	22.7	23.0	23.0	23.9	21.9	24.8	21.9	-11.5%	0.6%
Total Europe & Eurasia	448.4	447.5	456.1	455.4	463.2	433.5	443.6	463.4	475.7	461.0	441.6	-4.2%	11.2%
Total Middle East	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	-	♦
South Africa	137.1	138.4	138.3	138.4	141.0	139.7	144.1	143.2	146.6	145.3	147.7	1.6%	3.8%
Zimbabwe	2.4	2.2	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.7	1.7	1.0	3.2	2.7	-15.7%	0.1%
Other Africa	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.9	-	♦
Total Africa	140.8	141.7	140.9	140.7	143.0	141.8	147.1	146.0	149.2	150.4	152.2	1.2%	3.9%
Australia	197.1	206.5	211.6	217.9	224.9	232.6	240.5	233.4	250.4	268.2	280.8	4.7%	7.1%
China	1106.6	1240.9	1327.8	1438.7	1491.4	1538.0	1664.9	1852.6	1872.5	1893.7	1844.6	-2.6%	46.9%
India	155.7	162.1	170.2	181.0	195.6	210.8	217.5	215.7	229.1	228.8	243.5	6.4%	6.2%
Indonesia	81.4	93.9	119.2	133.4	147.8	157.6	169.2	217.3	237.3	276.2	281.7	2.0%	7.2%
Japan	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	8.6%	♦
New Zealand	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	-13.6%	0.1%
Pakistan	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	5.6%	♦
South Korea	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	-3.8%	♦
Thailand	5.6	5.8	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.1	6.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	-0.7%	0.1%
Vietnam	15.3	19.1	21.7	23.8	22.3	24.7	25.1	26.1	23.6	23.0	23.1	0.5%	0.6%
Other Asia Pacific	22.1	25.0	25.5	24.2	26.2	29.7	37.5	41.2	40.4	41.4	38.4	-7.2%	1.0%
Total Asia Pacific	1590.8	1760.1	1888.7	2030.9	2119.8	2204.6	2366.2	2598.5	2664.4	2741.9	2722.5	-0.7%	69.2%
Total World	2835.9	3018.2	3174.7	3311.2	3420.6	3412.7	3604.3	3869.4	3912.9	3961.4	3933.5	-0.7%	100.0%
of which: OECD	1021.0	1033.0	1050.3	1046.0	1054.7	993.7	1013.1	1015.1	991.8	983.8	999.0	1.5%	25.4%
Non-OECD	1815.0	1985.2	2124.3	2265.2	2365.9	2419.0	2591.2	2854.3	2921.1	2977.6	2934.4	-1.4%	74.6%
European Union	204.7	197.9	192.0	186.0	178.0	167.8	165.4	169.8	169.4	157.6	151.4	-3.9%	3.9%
Former Soviet Union	223.7	229.9	241.2	244.1	257.4	237.7	251.4	265.7	280.2	278.6	265.3	-4.8%	6.7%

*Commercial solid fuels only, i.e. bituminous coal and anthracite (hard coal), lignite and brown (sub-bituminous) coal, and other commercial solid fuels. Includes coal produced for Coal-to-Liquids and Coal-to-Gas transformations.

♦Less than 0.05%.

Note: Coal production data expressed in million tonnes is available at bp.com/statisticalreview

Consumption*

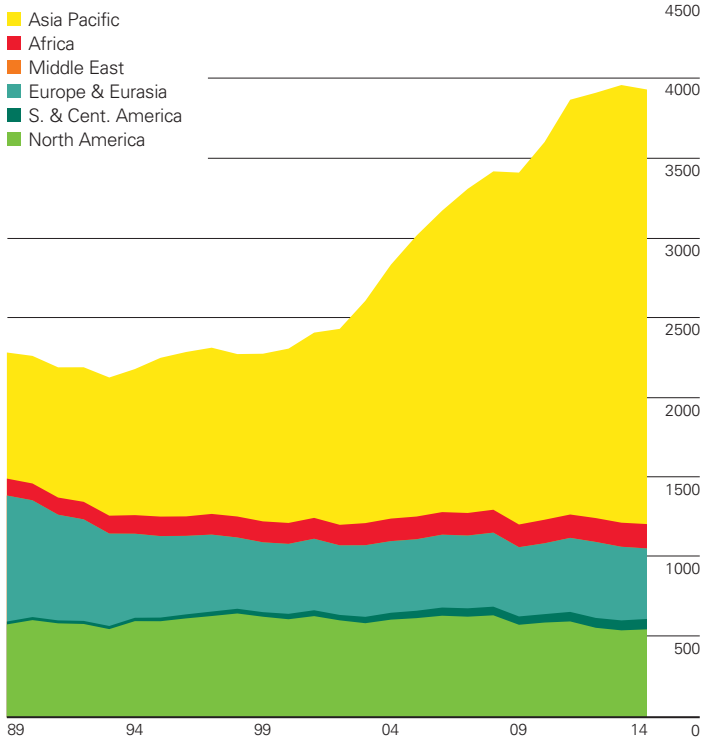
Million tonnes oil equivalent	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Change 2014 over 2013	2014 share of total
US	566.1	574.5	565.7	573.3	564.2	496.2	525.0	495.4	437.9	454.6	453.4	-0.3%	11.7%
Canada	30.0	31.0	30.1	31.2	30.3	24.2	25.2	22.2	21.2	20.8	21.2	1.8%	0.5%
Mexico	11.8	16.0	16.8	16.0	12.8	12.5	17.2	19.0	13.2	13.4	14.4	7.3%	0.4%
Total North America	607.9	621.5	612.6	620.4	607.2	532.9	567.5	536.5	472.4	488.8	488.9	*	12.6%
Argentina	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	1.3	1.3	0.4%	♦
Brazil	13.5	13.0	12.8	13.6	13.8	11.1	14.5	15.4	15.3	16.5	15.3	-7.4%	0.4%
Chile	2.8	2.8	3.4	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.5	5.7	6.6	7.5	6.8	-10.4%	0.2%
Colombia	2.0	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.8	3.5	4.0	4.2	3.7	4.3	4.2	-1.3%	0.1%
Ecuador	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peru	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	-4.8%	♦
Trinidad & Tobago	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venezuela	-	†	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	-3.7%	♦
Other S. & Cent. America	1.8	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.2%	0.1%
Total S. & Cent. America	21.5	22.1	22.6	24.4	25.3	23.0	27.3	29.9	30.1	33.6	31.6	-6.0%	0.8%
Austria	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.7	2.8	3.4	3.5	3.2	3.3	2.7	-18.4%	0.1%
Azerbaijan	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	♦
Belarus	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.0	13.6%	♦
Belgium	5.8	5.1	4.9	4.3	4.4	3.0	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.8	17.1%	0.1%
Bulgaria	7.2	6.9	7.0	7.9	7.6	6.4	6.9	8.1	6.9	5.9	6.5	9.5%	0.2%
Czech Republic	21.0	20.2	21.0	21.4	19.7	17.6	18.4	18.1	17.2	16.4	16.0	-2.2%	0.4%
Denmark	4.4	3.7	5.6	4.7	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.3	2.6	3.2	2.6	-18.9%	0.1%
Finland	6.8	4.1	6.8	6.4	4.7	4.9	6.2	5.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	-8.1%	0.1%
France	12.9	13.4	12.4	12.8	12.1	10.8	11.5	9.8	11.1	11.8	9.0	-23.6%	0.2%
Germany	85.0	81.3	84.6	86.7	80.1	71.7	77.1	78.3	80.5	81.7	77.4	-5.3%	2.0%
Greece	9.1	8.9	8.4	8.8	8.3	8.4	7.9	7.9	8.1	7.0	6.5	-7.5%	0.2%
Hungary	3.4	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.2	-4.0%	0.1%
Republic of Ireland	2.4	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.0	-0.9%	0.1%
Italy	16.6	16.5	16.7	16.8	16.3	12.8	14.2	15.9	16.3	14.0	13.5	-3.7%	0.3%
Kazakhstan	26.5	27.2	29.8	31.7	33.4	32.6	31.6	34.0	36.6	35.9	34.5	-3.8%	0.9%
Lithuania	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	-17.8%	♦
Netherlands	8.6	8.2	7.8	8.5	8.1	7.5	7.6	7.5	8.2	8.2	9.0	10.5%	0.2%
Norway	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	-0.5%	♦
Poland	57.3	55.7	58.0	57.9	56.0	51.9	56.4	56.1	54.3	55.8	52.9	-5.2%	1.4%
Portugal	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.9	1.6	2.2	2.9	2.7	2.5	-5.0%	0.1%
Romania	9.3	8.8	9.5	10.1	9.6	7.6	7.0	8.2	7.6	5.8	5.8	0.3%	0.1%
Russian Federation	99.9	94.6	97.0	93.9	100.7	92.2	90.5	94.0	98.4	90.5	85.2	-5.8%	2.2%
Slovakia	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	-2.0%	0.1%
Spain	21.0	20.5	17.9	20.0	13.5	9.4	6.9	12.8	15.5	11.4	12.0	5.1%	0.3%
Sweden	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.0	-6.3%	0.1%
Switzerland	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	2.2%	♦
Turkey	22.3	22.5	26.6	29.5	29.6	30.9	31.4	33.9	36.5	31.6	35.9	13.6%	0.9%
Turkmenistan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Ukraine	39.3	37.5	39.8	39.8	41.8	35.9	38.3	41.5	42.7	41.4	33.0	-20.2%	0.9%
United Kingdom	36.6	37.4	40.9	38.4	35.6	29.8	30.9	31.4	38.9	37.1	29.5	-20.3%	0.8%
Uzbekistan	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	2.6	2.0	-21.5%	0.1%
Other Europe & Eurasia	23.7	22.1	19.0	20.5	21.0	19.9	21.2	23.1	21.4	22.5	20.4	-9.2%	0.5%
Total Europe & Eurasia	536.6	517.4	536.9	542.0	527.6	475.9	490.2	511.5	529.9	508.2	476.5	-6.2%	12.3%
Iran	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.1	1.1	2.0%	♦
Israel	8.0	7.9	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.7	7.7	7.9	8.8	7.4	6.9	-7.0%	0.2%
Kuwait	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Qatar	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Saudi Arabia	†	†	†	0.1	0.1	†	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	♦
United Arab Emirates	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.5	-3.3%	♦
Other Middle East	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	-5.5%	♦
Total Middle East	9.6	9.8	9.8	9.9	9.6	9.8	9.9	10.8	11.9	10.3	9.7	-5.4%	0.3%
Algeria	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	-	♦
Egypt	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.7	295.8%	♦
South Africa	86.9	80.1	81.5	83.6	93.3	93.8	92.8	90.4	88.3	88.7	89.4	0.9%	2.3%
Other Africa	7.5	7.4	7.1	6.3	6.4	5.5	6.5	6.6	6.2	7.6	8.2	8.7%	0.2%
Total Africa	96.0	89.0	90.4	91.5	101.2	100.4	100.0	97.8	95.3	96.6	98.6	2.0%	2.5%
Australia	50.7	53.9	56.6	54.9	55.4	53.4	50.6	50.2	47.3	44.9	43.8	-2.5%	1.1%
Bangladesh	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	1.0	1.0	6.1%	♦
China	1125.0	1318.2	1445.5	1573.1	1598.5	1679.0	1740.8	1896.0	1922.5	1961.2	1962.4	0.1%	50.6%
China Hong Kong SAR	6.3	6.9	6.9	7.5	6.9	7.2	6.2	7.4	7.3	7.8	8.1	4.8%	0.2%
India	172.3	184.4	195.4	210.3	230.4	250.3	260.2	270.1	302.3	324.3	360.2	11.1%	9.3%
Indonesia	21.3	24.4	28.9	36.2	31.5	33.2	39.5	46.9	53.0	57.6	60.8	5.6%	1.6%
Japan	120.8	121.3	119.1	125.3	128.7	108.8	123.7	117.7	124.4	128.6	126.5	-1.6%	3.3%
Malaysia	6.6	6.9	7.3	8.8	9.8	10.6	14.8	14.8	15.9	17.0	15.9	-6.2%	0.4%
New Zealand	2.1	2.3	2.2	1.7	2.1	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.5	-4.4%	♦
Pakistan	3.8	4.1	4.0	5.3	5.8	5.2	4.9	4.4	4.4	3.5	4.9	37.4%	0.1%
Philippines	5.0	5.7	5.5	5.9	7.0	6.7	7.7	8.3	9.8	11.0	11.7	6.5%	0.3%
Singapore	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	2.9%	♦
South Korea	53.1	54.8	54.8	59.7	66.1	68.6	75.9	83.6	81.0	81.9	84.8	3.5%	2.2%
Taiwan	36.5	38.0	39.5	41.2	39.5	38.0	39.9	41.5	41.1	41.0	40.9	-0.2%	1.1%
Thailand	10.4	11.2	12.4	14.2	15.3	15.4	15.8	16.0	16.8	16.2	18.4	13.3%	0.5%
Vietnam	8.8	9.0	5.3	5.8	11.4	10.7	14.0	16.5	15.0	15.8	19.1	20.6%	0.5%
Other Asia Pacific	19.8	21.0	21.6	18.5	20.3	20.4	20.0	15.4	15.9	16.3	16.7	2.7%	0.4%
Total Asia Pacific	1642.8	1862.6	2005.7	2169.2	2229.3	2309.9	2416.3	2590.8	2659.3	2729.5	2776.6	1.7%	71.5%
Total World	2914.5	3122.4	3278.0	3457.5	3500.1	3451.9	3611.2	3777.4	3798.8	3867.0	3881.8	0.4%	100.0%
of which: OECD	1179.1	1187.7	1193.7	1215.8	1188.4	1061.5	1130.0	1109.5	1061.5	1069.1	1052.5	-1.5%	27.1%
Non-OECD	1735.4	1934.7	2084.3	2241.7	2311.7	2390.4	2481.2	2667.8	2737.3	2797.9	2829.3	1.1%	72.9%
European Union	327.7	316.6	327.0	330.2	304.4	267.6	281.3	288.9	297.4	288.6	269.8	-6.5%	7.0%
Former Soviet Union	172.0	165.5	173.0	172.3	182.8	166.8	167.6	176.8	185.3	177.8	162.6	-8.6%	4.2%

*Commercial solid fuels only, i.e. bituminous coal and anthracite (hard coal), lignite and brown (sub-bituminous) coal, and other commercial solid fuels. Excludes coal converted to liquid or gaseous fuels, but includes coal consumed in transformation processes.

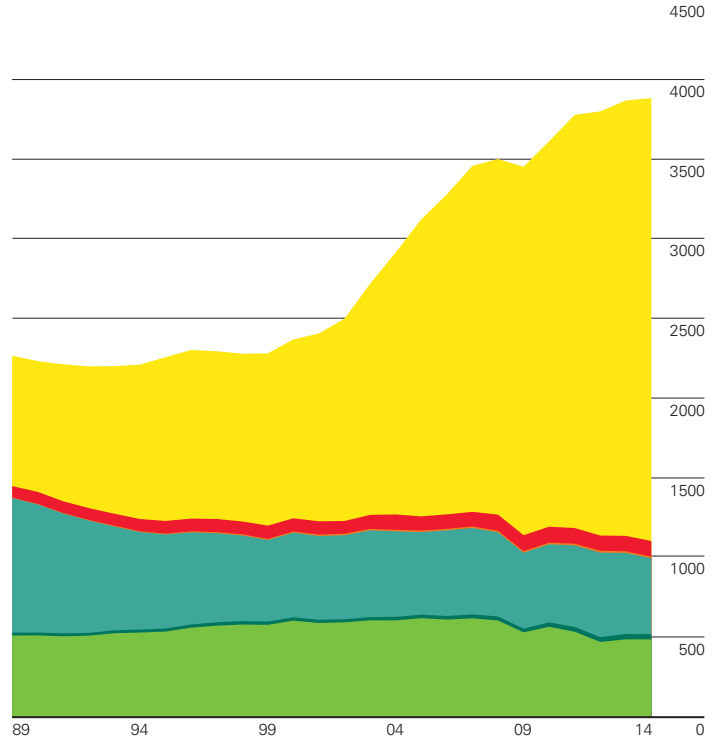
†Less than 0.05.

♦Less than 0.05%.

Production by region
Million tonnes oil equivalent



Consumption by region
Million tonnes oil equivalent



World coal production declined by 0.7% in 2014, while consumption grew by 0.4%. India (+6.4%) recorded the largest production increment, while China contributed the biggest decline (-2.6%). India accounted for the largest increment to consumption (+11.1%) and Ukraine for the largest decline (-20.2%).

Consumption per capita 2014
Tonnes oil equivalent

