



معرفی میلیاردرهای برتر حوزه انرژی جهان در سال ۲۰۱۶

(منبع: فوربس)

سایت فوربس در ماه مارچ ۲۰۱۶ اقدام به معرفی میلیاردر های بزرگ جهان در حوزه انرژی نموده است. در این لیست ۹۳ میلیاردر برتر جهان که حوزه انرژی را به عنوان یکی از اجزاء پرتفولیوی سرمایه گذاری خود انتخاب کرده اند، معرفی گردیده اند.

برای استخراج این گزارش از یک شبکه بزرگ داده ها و اطلاعات استفاده شده است تا بتوان این میلیاردر ها را انتخاب کرد، از الون ماسک گرفته که تسلا موتورس در حال ساخت باتری های با تکنولوژی جدید می باشد تا وارن بافت که در امور نیروگاه هایی فعالیت می کند.

این میلیاردرهای بخش انرژی شامل ۴۱ آمریکایی و ۱۸ روسی و الباقی از سایر کشورها می باشند. دامنه سنی این میلیاردرها از کیریل شامالوف پسر خوانده ۳۳ ساله ولادمیر پوتین تا وارث ۱۰۰ ساله راک فلر می باشد. سرمایه گذاری این بخش خصوصی در زمینه های نفت ماسه، توربین های بادی، خطوط لوله، زغال سنگ، سیستم های تولید انرژی از خورشید، تجارت و مبادلات حوزه انرژی و سایر حوزه های نفت گاز و انرژی بالغ بر ۴۰۰ میلیارد دلار می باشد.

سایت جامع نفت، گاز و انرژی اوپل اینداستری به نقل از فوربس ۱۰ میلیاردر برتر Top 10 را برای مخاطبین به شرح ذیل معرفی می نماید:

- ۱- وارن بافت - ۶۳ میلیارد دلار - آمریکا
- ۲- چارلز کخ - ۴۰ میلیارد دلار - آمریکا
- ۳- دیوید کخ - ۴۰ میلیارد دلار - آمریکا
- ۴- موکش آمبانی - ۱۹ میلیارد دلار - هند
- ۵- کارل ایکان - ۱۷ میلیارد دلار - آمریکا
- ۶- راندا ویلیامز و خانواده - ۱۶,۴ میلیارد دلار - آمریکا
- ۷- لن بلاواتنیک - ۱۶,۴ میلیارد دلار - اوکراین

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۸-لئونید میخلسون - ۱۴,۴ میلیارد دلار - روسیه

۹-میخائیل فریدمن - ۱۳,۳ میلیارد دلار - اوکراین

۱۰-الون ماسک - ۱۲ میلیارد دلار - آفریقای جنوبی

در ذیل توجه مخاطبین را به گزارش کامل در خصوص این ۱۰ میلیارد برتر جهان در سال ۲۰۱۶ از سایت فوربس جلب می کنیم:



1-Warren Buffett - \$63 billion-USA

Home: Omaha, Nebraska.

Buffett's Berkshire Hathaway has a vast energy portfolio, including \$4.5 billion in shares of Phillips 66. Its electric power division generated \$2.7 billion in net income last year. Berkshire's BNSF railroad moves about 1 million barrels of oil per day. In his 2016 letter to shareholders, Buffett, 85, displayed cheery optimism for America's future, writing that the crop of presidential candidates' "negative drumbeat" about the nation's prospects is "dead wrong." He's certainly been investing with confidence, pulling off his biggest-ever deal in August 2015 when Berkshire agreed to pay \$37 billion for Precision Castparts.

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2-Charles Koch - \$40 billion-USA

Based in Wichita, Kansas, Koch Industries is the second largest private company in America, valued at \$100 billion. Among its vast operations, Koch refines more than 600,000 barrels of oil per day and manages 4,000 miles of pipeline. Charles, 80, owns the vast majority of the business with his brother, David Koch, who runs its chemical technology business.



3-David Koch - \$40 billion-USA

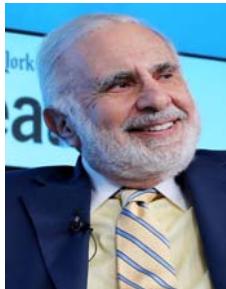
New York City's richest resident David Koch, 75, shares control of \$115 billion (sales) Koch Industries with older brother Charles. Koch has interests in oil pipelines, refineries, building materials, paper towels and Dixie cups, and is growing with acquisitions. The brothers are active philanthropists; the David Koch Charitable Foundation has given more than \$1.2 billion.

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4-Mukesh Ambani - \$19 billion-India

Ambani, 58, runs Reliance Industries from Mumbai, India. Shares have taken a hit from lower oil prices. The \$62.2 billion (revenues) conglomerate is likely to resume buying crude oil from Iran after the lifting of sanctions. Reliance was founded in 1966 by his father Dhirubhai, who built it into a textiles giant. (Reliance controls media outfit Network18, which publishes Forbes India, a licensed publication of Forbes.)



5-Carl Icahn - \$17 billion-USA

Shares of Icahn's publicly traded investment vehicle, Icahn Enterprises, have plunged by 45% in the last year and his investment fund has lost money. The drop in oil and commodities have hit Icahn particularly hard, slamming his holdings in companies like Chesapeake Energy, Transocean, CVR Energy and Freeport McRoRan. But Icahn, 80, continues to push companies around, working to break up insurer American International Group. Icahn also recently pressured Xerox into spinning off its services business. Lives in New York City.



6-Randa Williams & Family - \$16.4 billion-USA

Dan Duncan started Enterprise Products Partners in 1968 with \$10,000 and a truck. Today the company owns 49,000 miles of pipelines. When Duncan died in 2010 at age 77 he was a richest man in Houston, Texas. He left his fortune to his four children, Randa Williams, 54, Dannine Avara, 52, Milane Frantz, 46, and Scott Duncan, 33. Randa serves as non-executive chairman of the Enterprise Products board



7-Len Blavatnik - \$16 billion-Ukraine

Len Blavatnik, 58, emigrated to the U.S. in 1978, invested in post-Soviet aluminum and energy assets, made a fortune in the 2009 bankruptcy of LyondellBasell, then a bigger one selling his 12.5% of TNK-BP to Rosneft for \$7 billion in 2011. In 2013 he acquired Warner Music for \$3.3 billion. Lives in London.

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8-Leonid Mikhelson - \$14.4 billion-Russia

Mikhelson, 60, is the main shareholder in natural gas producer Novatek and petrochemical maker Sibur. Billionaire Gennady Timchenko is his partner in both. In December 2015, Chinese state-owned Sinopec bought a 10% stake in Sibur for \$1.3 billion. Moscow-based Mikhelson also has a small stake in Promsvyazbank. Mikhelson's father headed the largest pipeline construction trust in the Soviet Union, and Mikhelson began his career as foreman for a construction company building a gas pipeline in Russia's Tyumen region.



9-Mikhail Fridman - \$13.3 billion-Ukraine

Fridman, 51, shares control of Alfa Group, the biggest financial and industrial investment group in Russia. In 2013, with billionaire partners Viktor Vekselberg and Leonard Blavatnik, he sold a 50% stake in joint oil venture TNK-BP to state-controlled Rosneft for \$28 billion. Fridman got \$5.1 billion in the deal. In 2013 Alfa Group used the money from the TNK-BP sale to start a new company, LetterOne Holdings (L1), which bought German oil and gas company Dea RWE for \$5.7 billion in 2015. A native

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of Ukraine, Fridman moved to Moscow to study and still lives there. He co-founded commodities trading outfit Alfa-Eco in 1989



10-Elon Musk - \$12 billion-South Africa

Musk, 44, founded and runs two moonshot tech companies: Tesla Motors and SpaceX. He's also the chairman of SolarCity, the publicly-traded solar panel designer and installer run by his cousin, Lyndon Rive. Last year Tesla unveiled the Powerwall, a rechargeable lithium-ion battery pack designed to work with SolarCity installations. Its batteries will be built at Tesla's battery Gigafactory in Nevada. The South African-born Musk emigrated to Canada at age 17 and then to the U.S. as a transfer student to the University of Pennsylvania. He made his first fortune as a cofounder of Paypal. Now lives in Los Angeles.